Safety Data Sheet

Liquid Acid Descaler

Issue Date: 03-Oct-2007

Revision Date: June 1, 2024

Version 1

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

Product Name Liquid Acid Descaler

Other means of identification

SDS # CCH-005

UN/ID No UN1760

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Descaling Acid.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address
Cotey Chemical Corporation
4410 M.L.K. Blvd.
Lubbock, TX 79408

Emergency Telephone Number

Company Phone Number 806-747-2096

Emergency Telephone (24 hr) INFOTRAC 1-352-323-3500 (International)
1-800-535-5053 (North America)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Certified to NSF/ANSI 60

Appearance Pale yellow liquid **Physical State** Liquid **Odor** Burnt Sugar

Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1 Sub-category B
Eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statements
Harmful if swallowed
Causes skin burns and eye damage
May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Precautionary Statements - Response
Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
Rinse mouth
Do not induce vomiting

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%
Hydrochloric acid	7647-01-0	>60
Hydroxyacetic acid	79-14-1	>30

The remaining components of this product are non-hazardous or are in small enough quantities as to not meet regulatory thresholds for disclosure.

If Chemical Name/CAS No is "proprietary" and/or Weight-% is listed as a range, the specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General Advice — Provide this SDS to medical personnel for treatment.

Eye Contact — IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

Skin Contact	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Inhalation	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.
Ingestion	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.

Most important symptoms and effects

Symptoms	Harmful if swallowed. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician	Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Carbon dioxide (CO2). Water spray or fog. Dry chemical. Foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	Not determined.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Corrosive material. Keep containers cool with water spray to prevent container rupture due to steam buildup.

Hazardous Combustion Products Smoke, fumes or vapors, and oxides of carbon.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions	Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Environmental Precautions	See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for Clean-Up	Wash small spills to sanitary sewer. Large spills-confine spill, soak up with approved absorbent, and shovel product into approved container for disposal. Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing and eye/face protection. Wash face, hands, and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions	Keep container tightly closed and store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place. Store locked up.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizers. Strong acids. Strong alkalis.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	Ceiling: 2 ppm	(vacated) Ceiling: 5 ppm (vacated) Ceiling: 7 mg/m^3 Ceiling: 5 ppm Ceiling: 7 mg/m^3	IDLH: 50 ppm Ceiling: 5 ppm Ceiling: 7 mg/m^3
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	TWA: 20 ppm	TWA: 50 ppm TWA: 240 mg/m^3 (vacated) TWA: 25 ppm (vacated) TWA: 120 mg/m^3 (vacated) S* S*	IDLH: 700 ppm TWA: 5 ppm TWA: 24 mg/m^3

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits. Showers. Eyewash stations. Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection Goggles or safety glasses with side shields.

Skin and Body Protection Neoprene or rubber gloves with cuffs. Coveralls, apron or other equipment should be worn to minimize skin contact.

Respiratory Protection None required while threshold limits are kept below maximum allowable concentrations; if TWA exceeds limits, NIOSH approved respirator must be worn. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with OSHA regulations (29 CFR1910.134) or European Standard EN 149, as applicable.

General Hygiene Considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State Liquid

Appearance Pale yellow liquid **Odor** Burnt Sugar

Color Not determined

Odor Threshold Not determined

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
pH	<1.0	
Melting Point/Freezing Point	Not determined	
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	100 °C 212 °F	
Flash Point	Not determined	
Evaporation Rate	<1	(Water = 1)
Flammability (Solid, Gas)	Liquid- Not Applicable	
Upper Flammability Limits	Not determined	
Lower Flammability Limit	Not determined	
Vapor Pressure	17 mm Hg	@ 20°C (68°F)
Vapor Density	>1	(Air=1)
Specific Gravity	1.190	(Water = 1)
Water Solubility	Completely soluble	
Solubility in other solvents	Not determined	
Partition Coefficient	Not determined	
Auto-ignition Temperature	Not determined	
Decomposition Temperature	Not determined	

Property	Values	Remarks • Method
Kinematic Viscosity	Not determined	

Dynamic Viscosity	Not determined
Explosive Properties	Not determined
Oxidizing Properties	Not determined
Additional Information	Volatile by volume 100%

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Not reactive under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability
Stable.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to Avoid
Keep out of reach of children.

Incompatible Materials
Strong oxidizers. Strong acids. Strong alkalis.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
Decomposition will not occur if handled and stored properly. In case of fire, oxides of carbon, hydrocarbons, fumes or vapors, and smoke may be produced.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Eye Contact Causes eye damage.

Skin Contact Causes skin burns.

Inhalation Do not inhale.

Ingestion Harmful if swallowed.

Component Information

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	= 700 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5010 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 3124 ppm (Rat) 1 h
Hydroxyacetic acid 79-14-1	-	-	= 7100 µg/m³ (Rat) 4 h
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	= 470 mg/kg (Rat)	= 2270 mg/kg (Rat) = 220 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 2.21 mg/L (Rat) 4 h = 450 ppm (Rat) 4 h

Information on physical, chemical and toxicological effects

Symptoms Please see section 4 of this SDS for symptoms.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Carcinogenicity Group 3 IARC components are "not classifiable as human carcinogens".

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0		Group 3		
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	A3	Group 3		

Legend

ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
A3 - Animal Carcinogen

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Group 3 IARC components are "not classifiable as human carcinogens"

STOT - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Numerical measures of toxicity
Not determined

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Component Information

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0		282: 96 h Gambusia affinis mg/L LC50 static		
Hydroxyacetic acid 79-14-1		5000: 96 h Brachydanio rerio mg/L LC50 static		
Alkyloxypolyethyleneoxyethanol 84133-50-6		3.2: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50		3.2: 48 h water flea mg/L EC50
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2		1490: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static 2950: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50		1698 - 1940: 24 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50 1000: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50

Persistence/Degradability
Not determined.

Bioaccumulation
Not determined.

Mobility

Chemical Name	Partition Coefficient

Hydroxyacetic acid 79-14-1	-1.11
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	0.81

Other Adverse Effects
Not determined

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods

Disposal of Wastes Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated Packaging Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note Please see current shipping paper for most up to date shipping information, including exemptions and special circumstances.

DOT

UN/ID No UN1760

Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, n.o.s., (hydrochloric acid, hydroxyacetic acid)

Hazard Class 8

Packing Group II

IATA

UN/ID No UN1760

Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, n.o.s., (hydrochloric acid, hydroxyacetic acid)

Hazard Class 8

Packing Group II

IMDG

UN/ID No	UN1760
Proper Shipping Name	Corrosive liquid, n.o.s., (hydrochloric acid, hydroxyacetic acid)
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

Chemical Name	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	ENCS	IECSC	KECL	PICCS	AICS
Hydrochloric acid	Present	X		Present		Present	X	Present	X	X

Legend:

TSCA *- United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory*

DSL/NDSL *- Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List*

EINECS/ELINCS *- European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances*

ENCS *- Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances*

IECSC *- China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances*

KECL *- Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances*

PICCS *- Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances*

AICS *- Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances*

US Federal Regulations

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	5000 lb	5000 lb	RQ 5000 lb final RQ RQ 2270 kg final RQ

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	CAS No	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Hydrochloric acid - 7647-01-0	7647-01-0	60-65	1.0
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether - 111-76-2	111-76-2	<1	1.0

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Hydrochloric acid	5000 lb			X

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Hydrochloric acid 7647-01-0	X	X	X
Ethylene Glycol Monobutyl Ether 111-76-2	X	X	X

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA

Health Hazards
Not determined

Flammability
Not determined

Instability
Not determined

Special Hazards
Not determined

HMIS

Health Hazards
2

Flammability
0

Physical Hazards
0

Personal Protection
Not determined

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Revision Note: New format

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet